

Standard: 9

SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE

Unit	Content
History	
1. Evolution of Humans and Society- Prehistoric Period	1.1 Origin of the earth and geological ages. 1.2 Human enquiries into the past and origin of the world. 1.4 Pre-Historic Tamilagam
2. Ancient Civilisations	2.1 Ancient Civilization 2.5 Indus Valley Civilization
3. Early Tamil Society and Culture	Entire unit
4. Intellectual Awakening and Socio-Political Changes	4.1 Religion in the Sixth Century BC 4.3 Zoroastrianism 4.4 Impact of iron technology in India 4.5 Religion: Rig Vedic 4.6 Jainism and Buddhism 4.7 Other Heterodox sect
5. The Classical World	5.2 Rome: The Hellenistic World 5.4 Rise of Christianity
6. The Middle Ages	6.3 Islam and the Rise of Islamic 6.5 Feudalism
7. State and Society in Medieval India	7.1 Political Changes 7.2 Impact on Polity 7.3 Society 7.4 Culture
8. The Beginning of the Modern Age	8.1 Causative Factors 8.5 Geographical Discoveries 8.6 Impact of Geographic Discoveries
9. The Age of Revolutions	9.1 The American War Of Independence 9.2 The French Revolution

10. Industrial Revolution	10.1 Attributes of Industrial Revolution 10.2 Effects of industrial revolution in England 10.3 Spread of Industrial Revolution 10.6 Impact of Industrial Revolution in India
11. Colonialism in Asia and Africa	11.3 Colonisation of India 11.4 Economic Impact of British rule
Geography	
1. Lithosphere-i Endogenic Processes	1.1 Spheres of Earth 1.2 Structure of Earth 1.4 Earthquakes and Volcanoes
2. Lithosphere-ii Exogenic Processes	2.1 Weathering 2.2 Running Water
3. Atmosphere	3.1 Composition of the Atmosphere 3.2 Structure of the Atmosphere 3.3 Factors influencing Weather and Climate
4. Hydrosphere	4.1 Hydrosphere 4.2 Hydrological cycle 4.3 Freshwater 4.4 Oceans
5. Biosphere	5.1 Eco system 5.2 Bio diversity
6. Man and Environment	6.6 Sustainable Development
7. Mapping Skills	Entire unit
8. Disaster Management: Responding to Disasters	Entire unit
Civics	
1. Forms of Government and Democracy	Entire unit
2. Election Political Party and Pressure Groups	Entire unit
3. Human Rights	Entire unit
4. Forms of Government	Entire unit

5. Local Self Government	Entire unit
6. Road safety	Entire unit
Economics	
1. Understanding Development: Perspectives Measurement and Sustainability	1.1 Different Perspectives About Development 1.2 Indicators of Economic Development 1.4 Policies for Sustainable Development 1.5 Environment Policies in India
2. Employment in India and Tamilnadu	Introduction 2.1 Employment Structure in India
3. Money And Credit	Introduction 3.6 Role of the Reserve Bank of India 3.8 Functions of money 3.9 Credit
4. Agriculture in Tamilnadu	Entire unit
5. Migration	5.1 Extent of Migration in India and Tamilnadu 5.2 Factors underlying Migration